

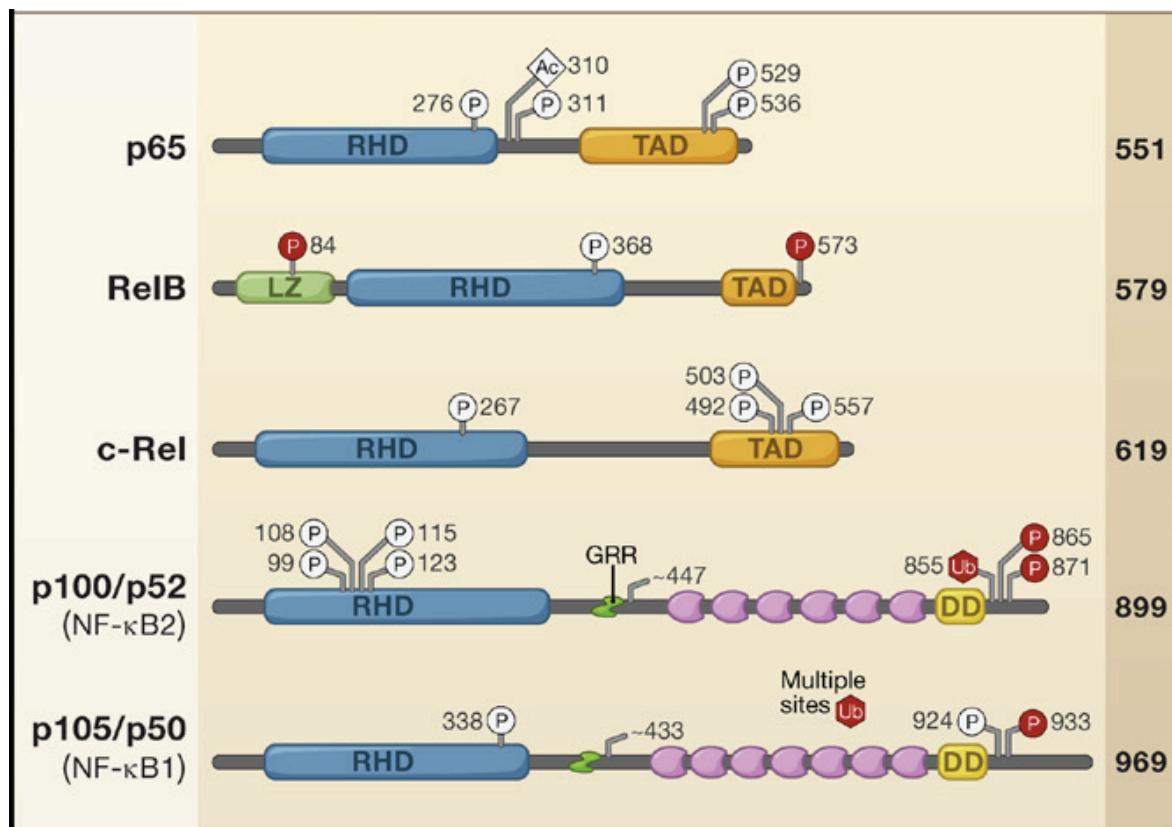
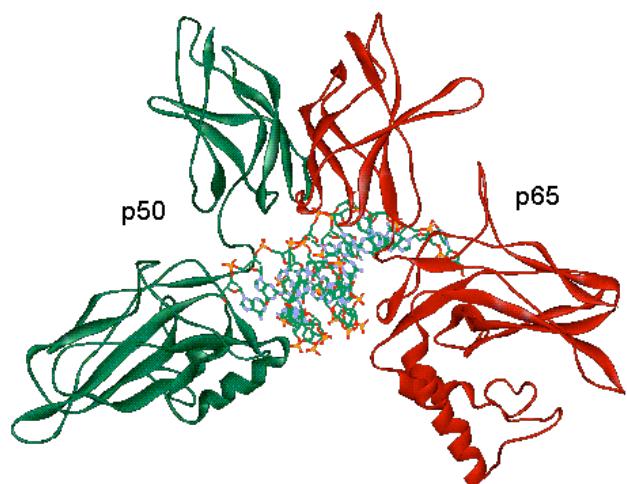


Characterization of a Direct NF-{\kappa}B Ligand

Amalchi Castillo-Rodriguez

08/07/09

Five proteins of the NF- κ B Family

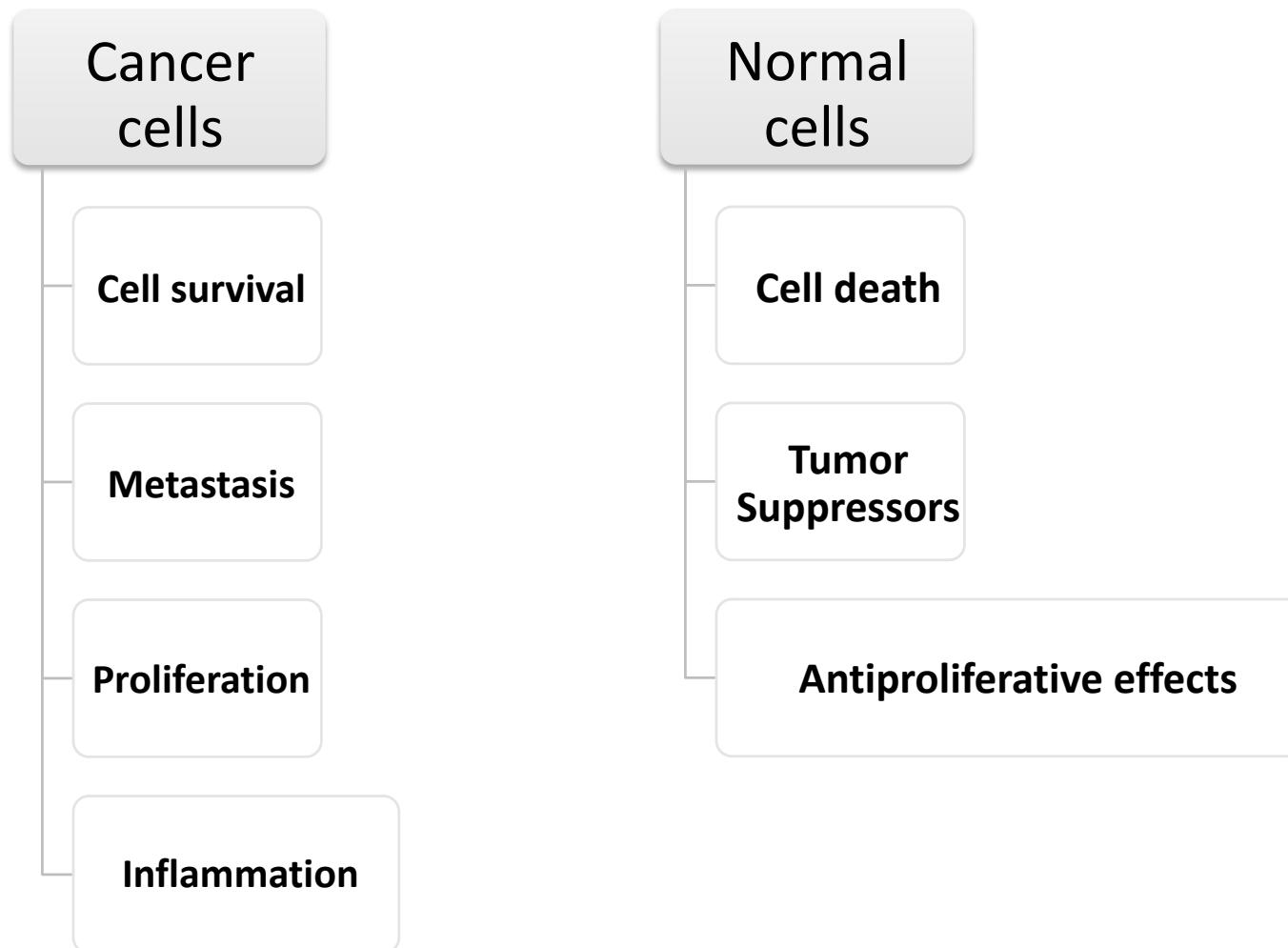


Cell. 2008 Feb 8;132(3):344-62.

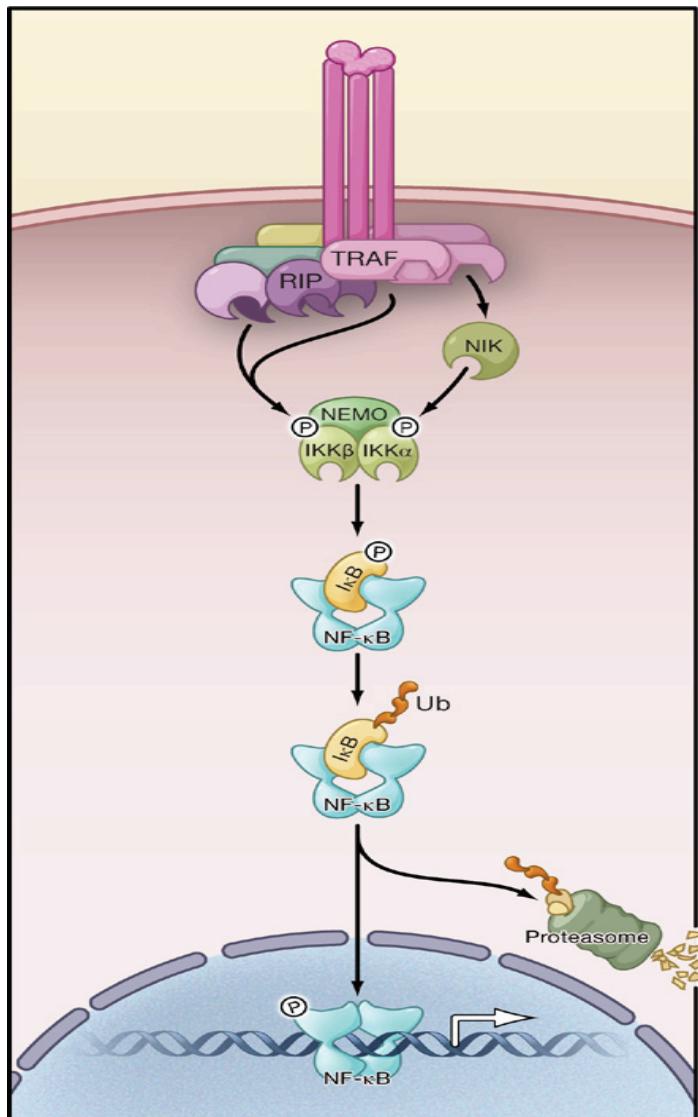
Crystal structure of NF-κB p50/p65 heterodimer bound to DNA

Nature 391, 410-413 (22 January 1998) | doi:10.1038/34956

The two faces of NF- κ B in gene regulation

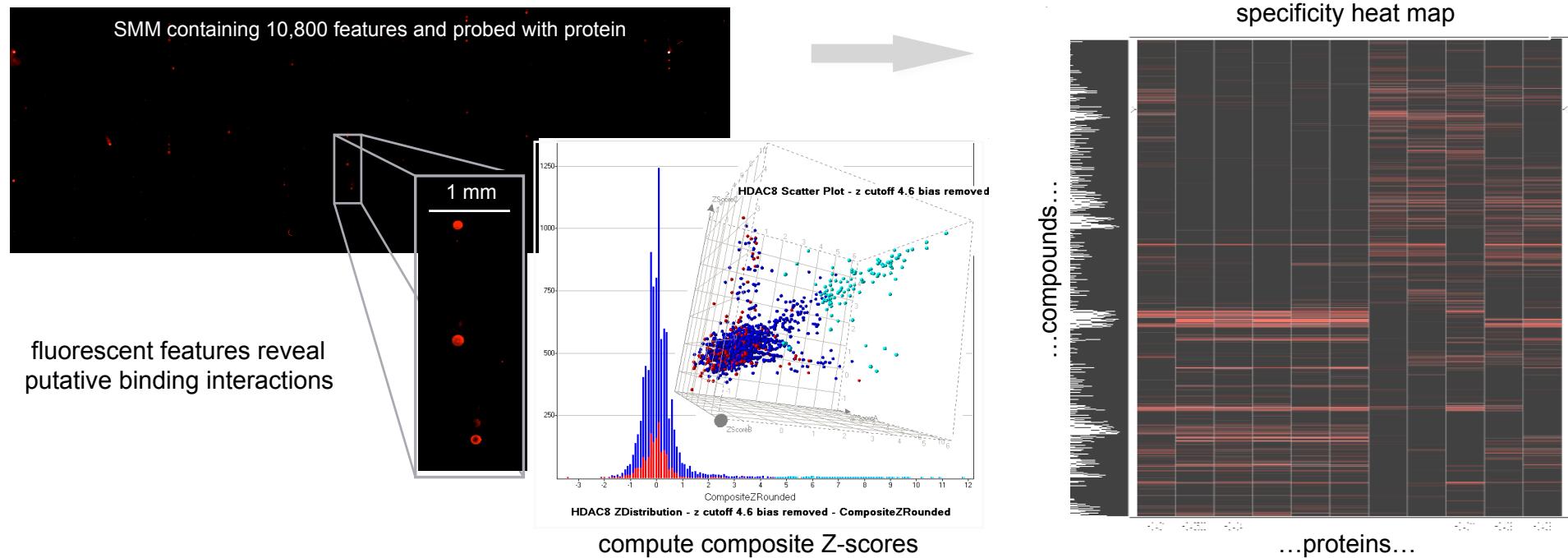
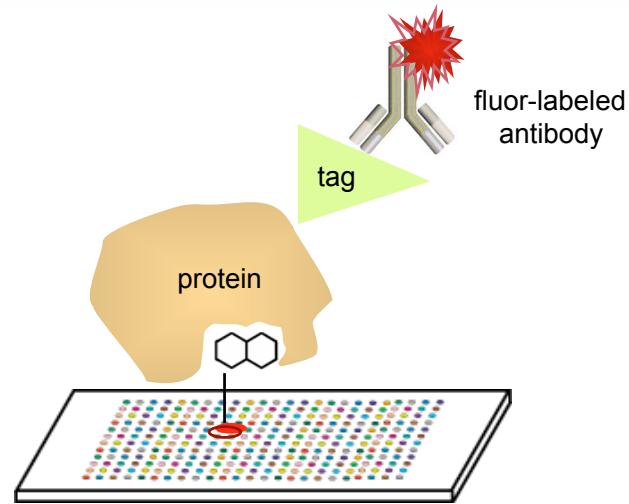


The NF- κ B canonical pathway



Cell. 2008 Feb 8;132(3):344-62

Small-molecule microarrays (SMMs)

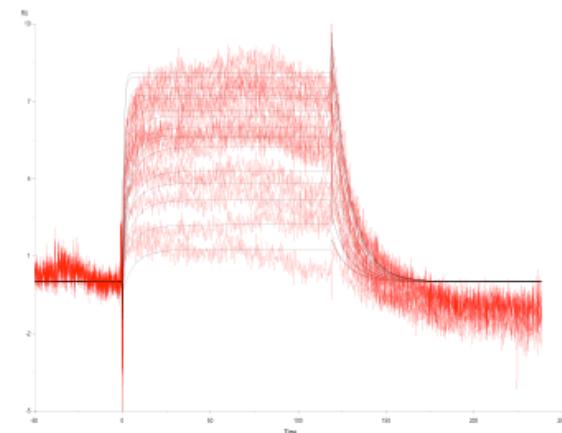


AGA is a stronger NF- κ B binder as shown by surface plasmon resonance

80% BRD-K92758126

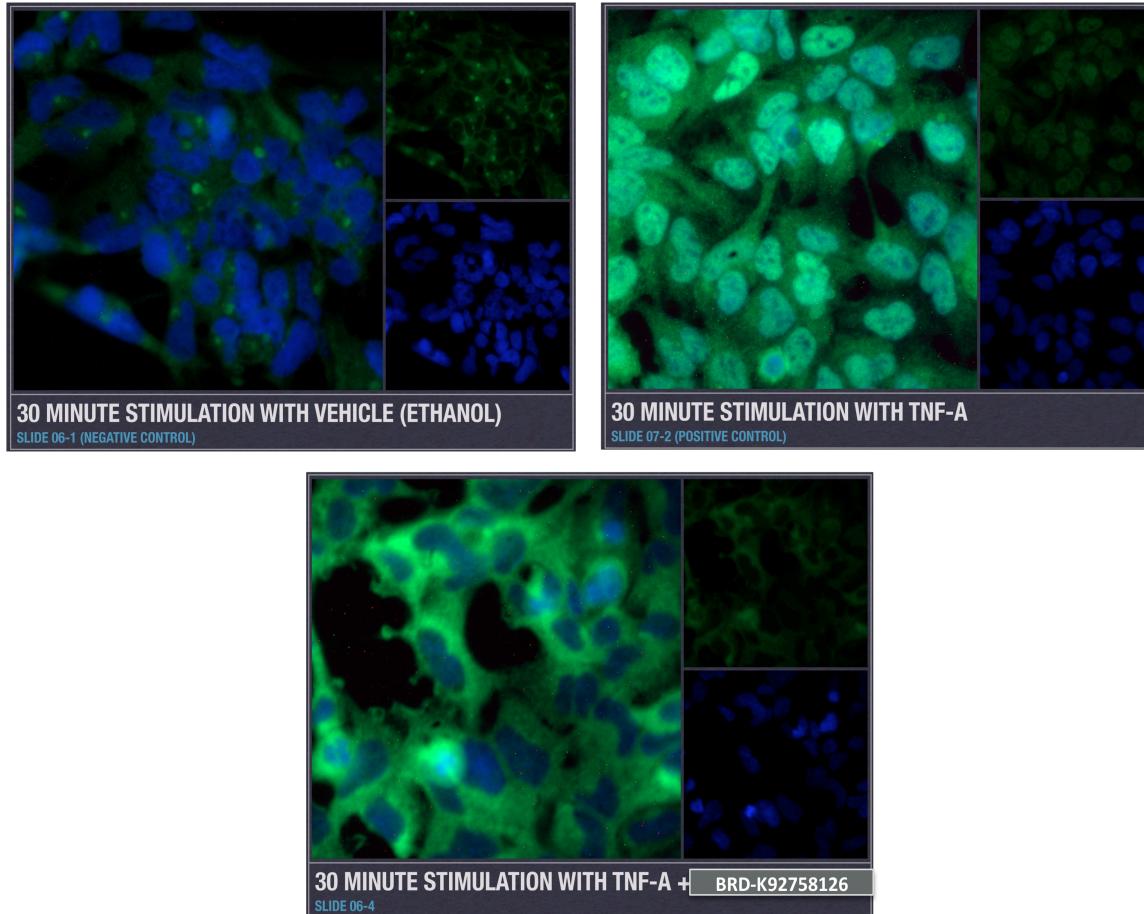
AGA

	80% pure	purified	
p50-SPR	$K_D = 226 \text{ nM}$	$K_D = 2,300 \text{ nM}$	$K_D = 76 \text{ nM}$
P65-SPR	not tested	$K_D = 13,000 \text{ nM}$	$K_D = 6,340 \text{ nM}$



AGA inhibits NF- κ B translocation

Translocation assay, p50 Ab (green) and Hoechst (blue)

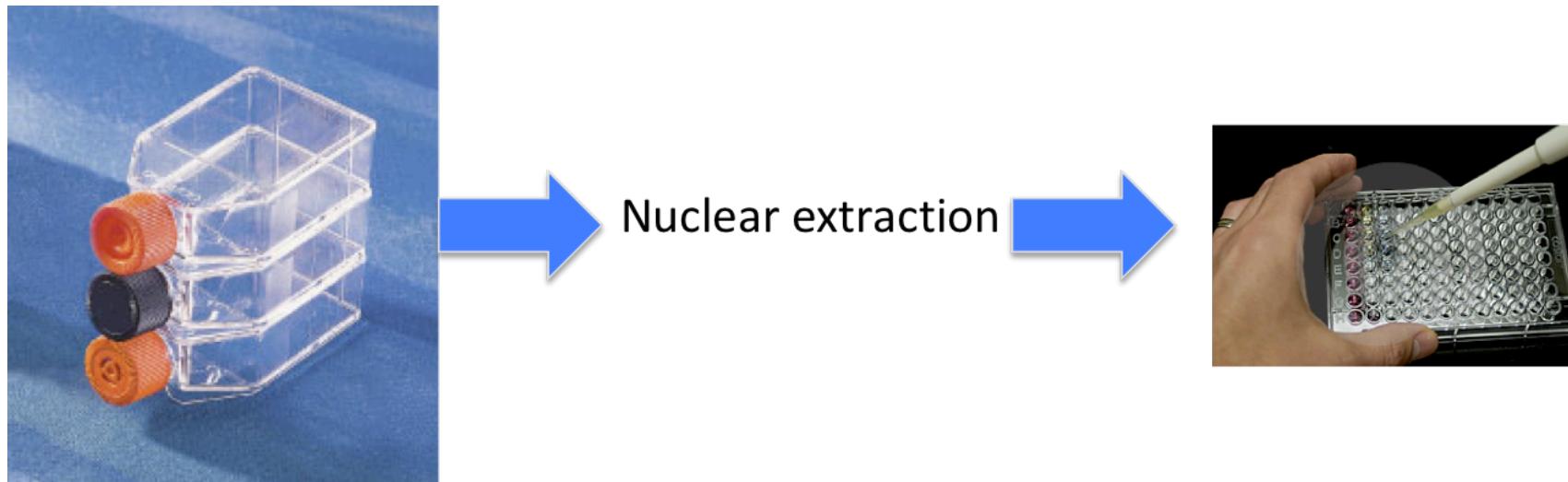


*Edgar Ibarra
Rakhee Busanelli*

Main goals

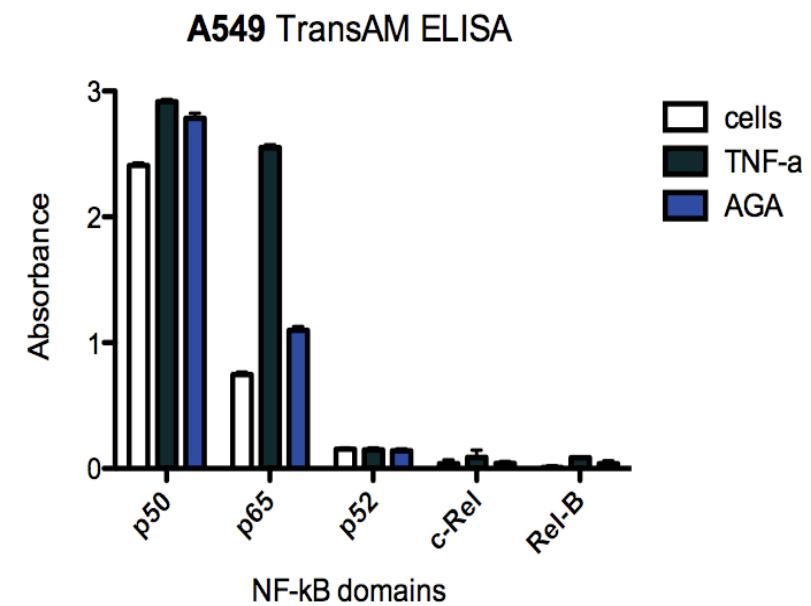
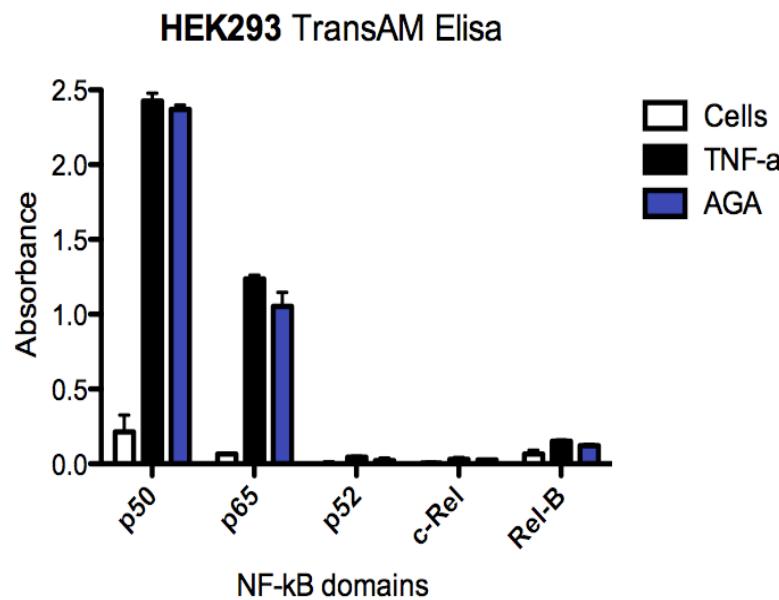
- To study the inhibitory effect of AGA on all five NF- κ B proteins.
- To determine the effect of AGA on cell viability.

Measuring the effect of AGA in NF- κ B protein translocation



1. Non-stimulated cells
2. TNF- α stimulated
3. TNF- α stimulated + AGA (10nM)

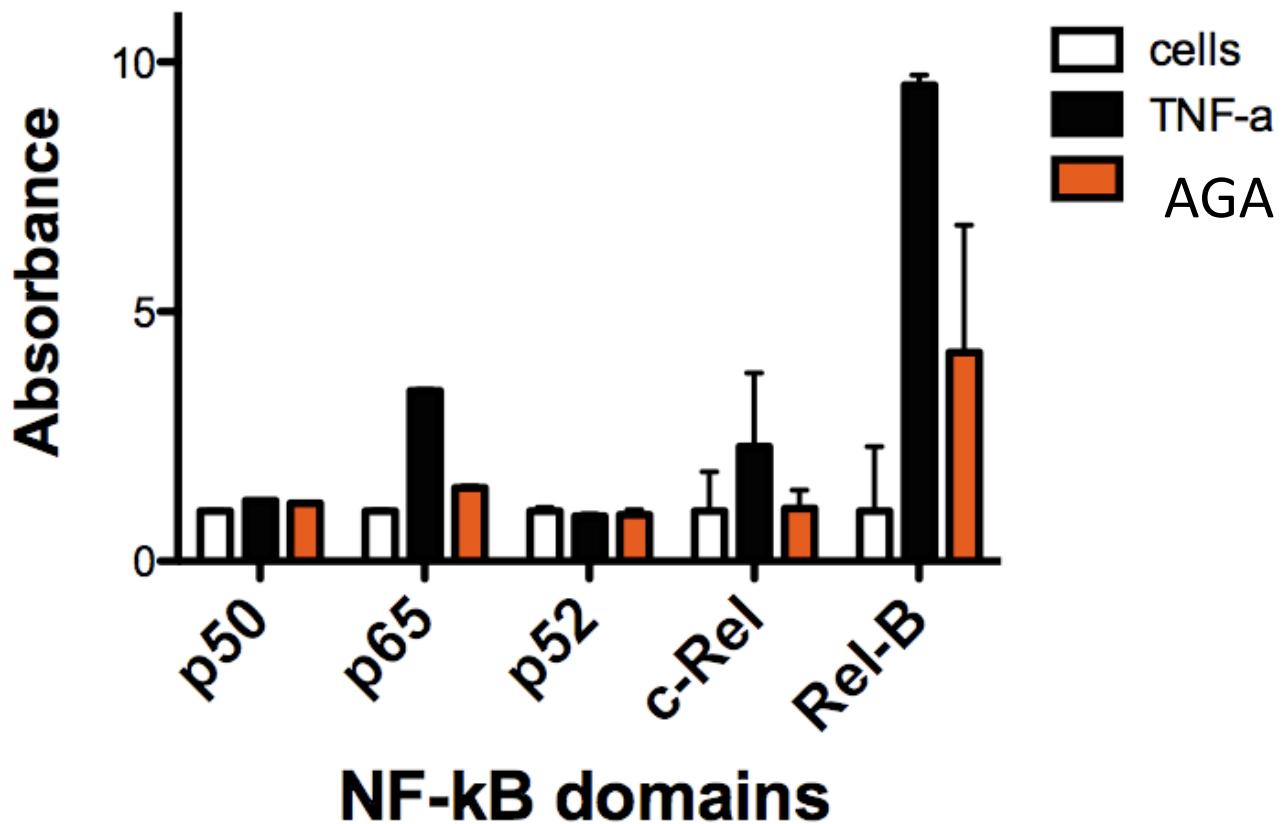
AGA TransAM has a preference for p65



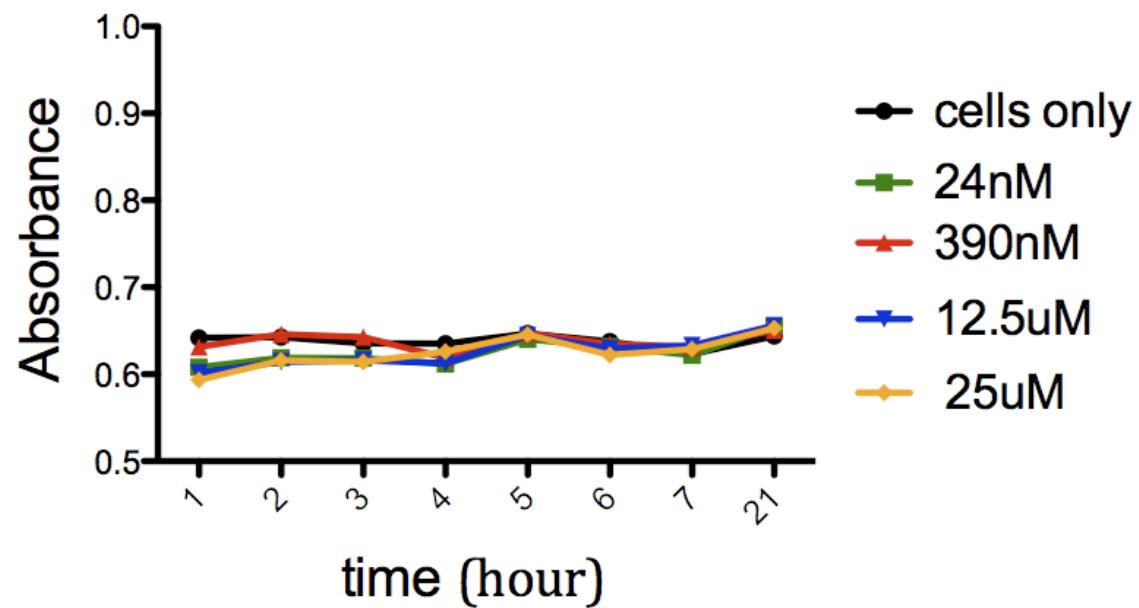
1 hour stimulation

10nM AGA concentration

Normalized A549 TransAM ELISA



HEK293 cell viability is not affected upon addition of AGA



Conclusions

- AGA temporarily inhibits NF- $\{\kappa\}$ B translocation to the nucleus.
- The inhibitory effect of AGA appears to vary in different cancer cell lines, but might have a preference for p65.
- AGA does not affect cell viability.

Future directions

- Use of a gene expression database to explain ELISA data.
- Use of higher concentrations of AGA to test for inhibition.
- Synergy studies involving compounds that target other parts of the NF- κ B pathway.
- Docking experiments will help theorize sites of interaction.

Acknowledgements

Dr. Angela Koehler

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David Pearlman

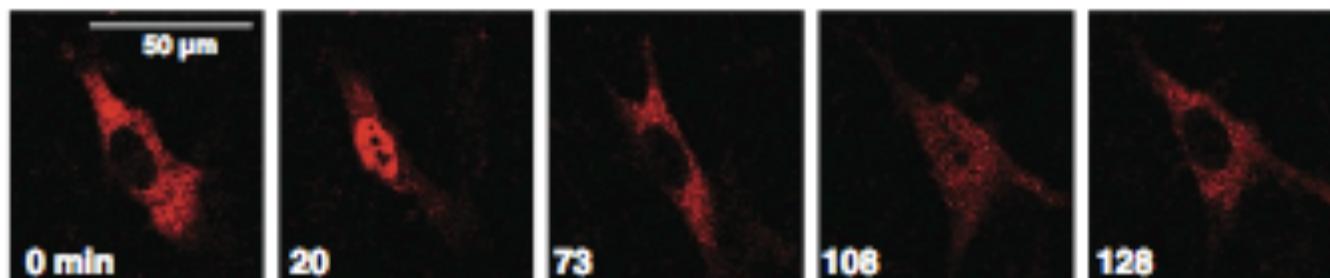
Nathan West

Stuart Schreiber

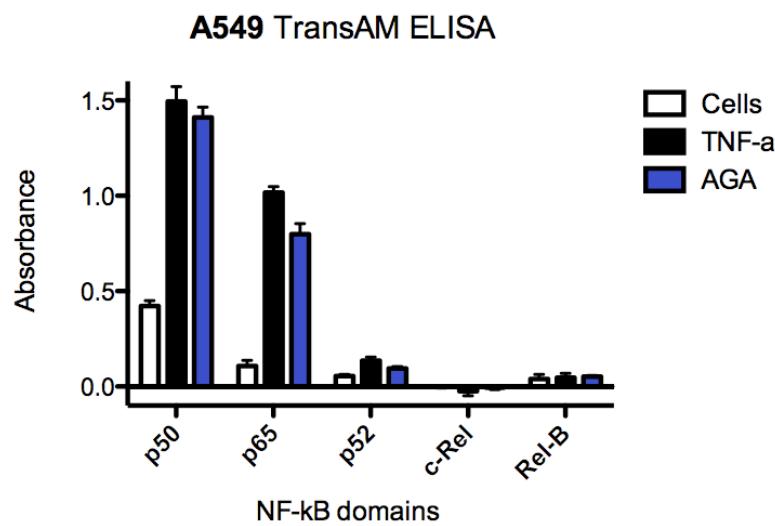
SRPG program



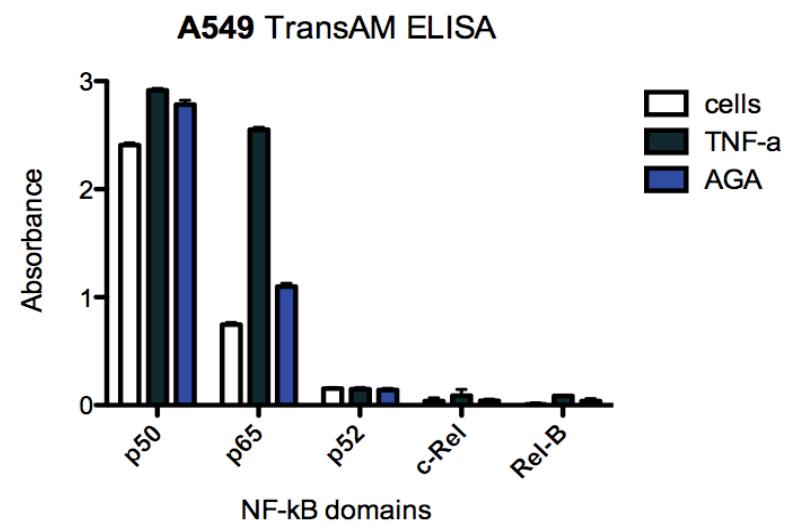
There is no significant increase in absorbance upon 30 minute incubation over 1 hour incubation.



Pulsatile Stimulation Determines Timing and Specificity of NF-κB-Dependent Transcription.
L. Ashall, C. A. Horton. Science 324, 242-246



30 minute incubation



1 hour incubation

Varying degree of AGA selectivity among different cancer cells

NF- κ B p50/p65 TransAM ELISA for additional cell lines

